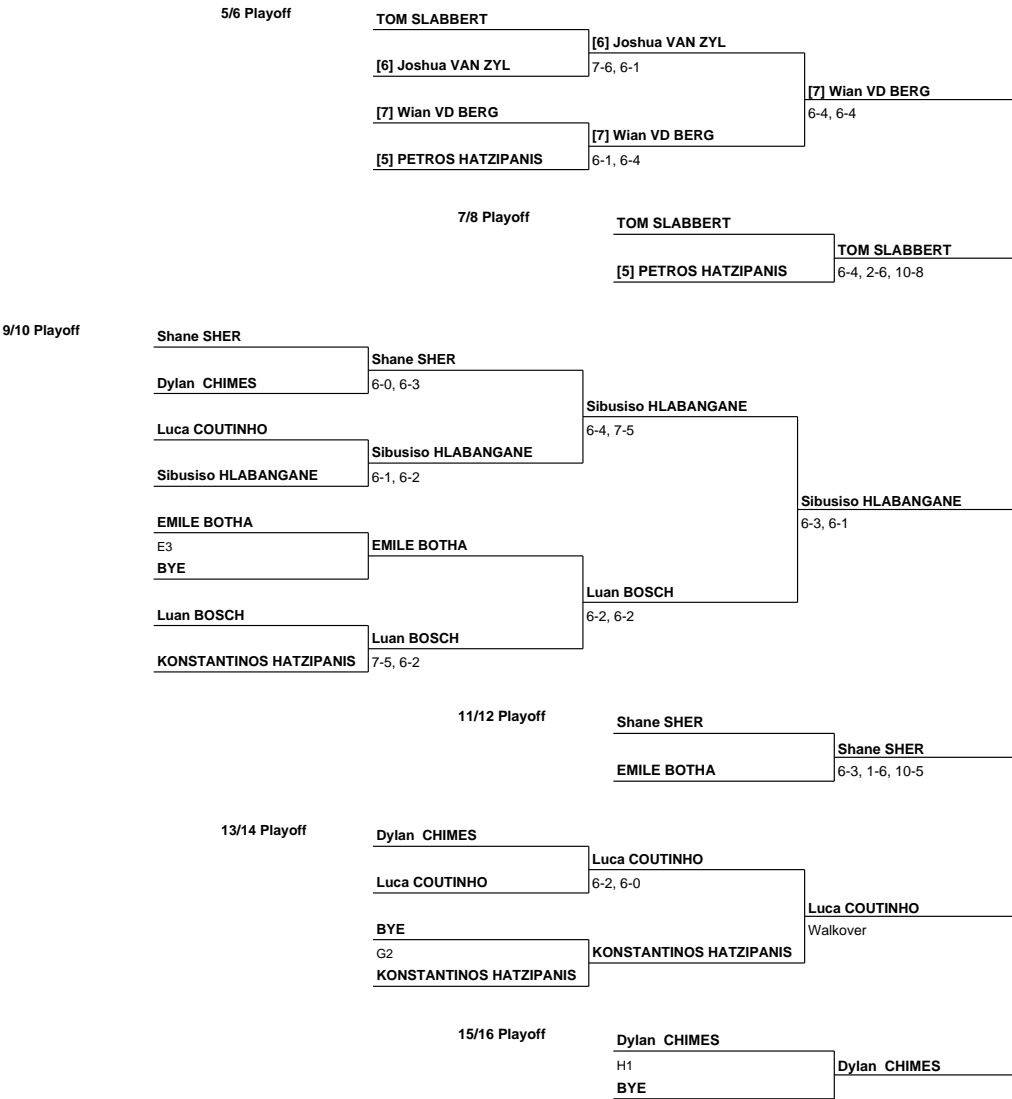
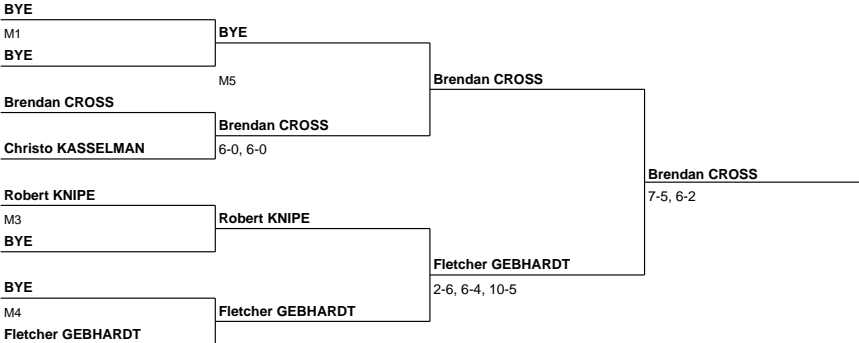
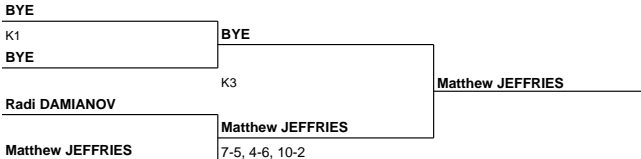
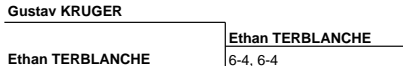
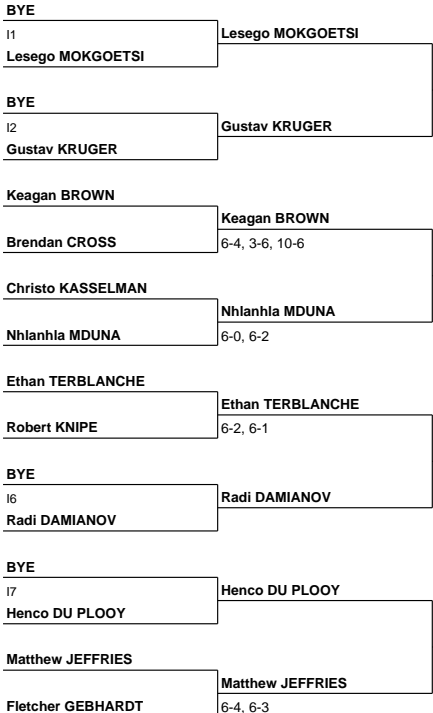
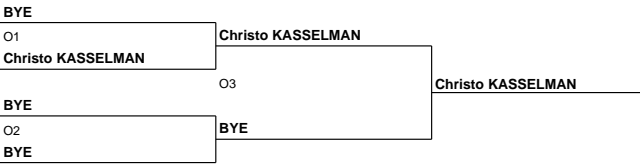


[illegible]





29/30 Playoff



31/32 Playoff

